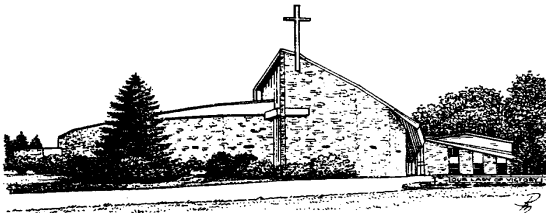


Our Lady of Victory Church

820 Westerly Parkway, State College, PA 16801



Msgr. David A. Lockard - Pastor (ext. 214)
Rev. Joseph C. Nale - Parochial Vicar (ext. 216)
Rev. George I. Jakopac - Parochial Vicar (ext. 215)
Rev. Mr. David C. Lapinski - Deacon
Rev. Mr. Garth J. Gillan - Deacon

Principal of OLV School - Kathy Bechdel
Music Director - Dr. Sara Hopkins (ext. 238)
Director of Preschool - Beth Dougherty
Director of Religious Education - Mary Risley (ext. 233)
RCIA Director - Mary Ann Spychalski (ext. 239)
Pastoral Council Chairman - Jim Quigley

WEEKDAY MASSES

Monday - Friday, 7:00AM & 9:00AM
Saturday - 9:00AM

SUNDAY MASSES

Saturday - 5:00PM (Vigil)
Sunday - 7:30AM, 9:30AM, 11:30AM, & 5:00PM

HOLY DAY MASSES

6:00PM Vigil 7:00AM, 9:00AM, 12:05PM & 6:00PM

PHONE NUMBERS

Church	237-7832
Fax	237-6709
School	238-1592
Preschool	238-6616
Religious Ed. (C.C.D.)	234-3315
Social Service	238-4937
SVdP Thrift Store	867-3131

Secretaries' Office Hours

Mon.-Fri., 8:30 AM to Noon, 1:00 to 4:00PM

CONFESSIONS

4:00PM - 4:45PM Saturdays
4:00PM - 4:30PM eve of First Friday
7:00PM - 7:30PM all Thursdays
5:00PM - 5:30PM eve of Holy Days.
Offered anytime upon request.

BAPTISM

Sunday 1:30PM with arrangements having been made previously through the Rectory.

MARRIAGE

Diocesan Regulations require nine months prior notice to ensure availability of dates.

BULLETIN NOTICE

Material to be published in the following week's bulletin should be on the editor's desk no later than Tuesday at noon.

Church website : ourladyofvictory.com

Church e-mail : churchoffice@olv.us

School website : olvcs.org

May 21 & 22, 2005 - Most Holy Trinity

MASS MEMORIALS

Monday, May 23, 2005

7:00am - Ints. Tim Solic by The Whittaker Family
9:00am - † Joseph J. Leon by son, J. Stanley
12:05pm - † David A. Gardiner by The Sichler Family

Tuesday, May 24, 2005

7:00am - † Ints. Bac & Esperanza
9:00am - † Marcella M. Carbonara by The Brace's
12:05pm - † Anna Dubil by Bob & Gloria Marciniak

Wednesday, May 25, 2005

7:00am - † Paul Saxion by Sam & Alice Saxion
9:00am - † Ted Lombardo by K of C #4678
12:05pm - Ints. Sara Hopkins by Mary Bonson

Thursday, May 26, 2005

7:00am - † John Federovich by Bob & Edna Herman
9:00am - † Helen & John Mayberry by Kathy Mayberry
12:05pm - † Arthur Fiend by Richard & Karen Bord

Friday, May 27, 2005

7:00am - Ints. Julie Chin & Family by Teresa Chan & Family
9:00am - † David & Krista
12:05pm - † Mary Craig by Bob & Gloria Marciniak

Saturday, May 28, 2005

9:00am - † Zenaida Mamsaang by Norma Bhavsar
5:00pm - † Parents of Mike & Judy Orzolek

Sunday, May 29, 2005

7:30am - † Mary Gurskey by Lillian Brewer
9:30am - For All People of the Parish
11:30am - † Anna Padisak by Joann & Andrew Lash
5:00pm - † Al Hayden by Iris Flynn

The Sunday 9:30am Mass is broadcast on ESPN Radio, 1450AM.

Week of May 22, 2005

Sun.: Ex 34:4b-6, 8-9/ 2 Cor 13:11-13/

Jn 3:16-18

Mon.: Sir 17:20-24/ Mk 10:17-27

Tues.: Sir 35:1-12/ Mk 10:28-31

Wed. Sir 36:1, 4-5a, 10-17/ Mk 10:32-45

Thur.: Sir 42:15-25/ Mk 10:46-52

Fri.: Sir 44:1, 9-13/ Mk 11:11-26

Sat.: Sir 51:12cd-20/ Mk 11:27-33

Next Sun.: Dt 8:2-3, 14b-16a/
1 Cor 10:16-17/ Jn 6:51-58

Reflection

The mystery of the Trinity is not one we can explain or fully comprehend. Our finite intelligence cannot wrap itself around that which is infinite. But we can describe it. We speak of God as creator, source life, font of love. We see Jesus as Savior, eternal priest, Lord and teacher. We see the Holy Spirit as life, love, power and sanctifier. Our descriptions allow us to understand in part the mystery of God as He lives and acts in our lives.

Contemplating the mystery of God can either overwhelm us or push us closer to belief. God is all that Jesus has revealed Him to be. He loves us, redeems us and makes us holy. He shares himself with us. God is closer to us than we are to ourselves. The great mystery is not how God can be so great, but rather that we are so great to God.

Altar Server Schedule

Monday (5/23)

7:00am - Jacob Clark
9:00am - Dan Taylor
12:05pm - Colin Morella,
Fiona Donnellan

Tuesday (5/24)

7:00am - Timothy & Eliza Gabel
9:00am - Sam Smerbeck
12:05pm - Nicholas Lyon,
Jenna Altomare

Wednesday (5/25)

7:00am - Aaron Kutchner
9:00am - Sam Englehart
12:05pm - Madeline Mentyka

Thursday (5/26)

7:00am - Teresa Donnellan
9:00am - Matt Mazzara
12:05pm - Katie Jacobs

Friday (5/27)

7:00am - Volunteer
9:00am - School Mass
12:05pm - Kyle Surovec

Saturday (5/28)

9:00am - Leanna Yeager

Sunday - (5/28 & 5/29)

5:00pm - Josh & Emma Weakland,
Gus & Chris Sommer
7:30am - Teresa, Thomas & Fiona
Donnellan, Kyle Surovec
9:30am - Nicholas & Elizabeth Lyon,
Anna Farnsworth, Steve Bosak
11:30am - Matt & Josh Thorwart,
Katie & Nathan Jacobs
5:00pm - Ryan & William Bassett,
Mark Milutinovic, Lauren Kenney

Weekly Schedule

Sun. 5/22	5:00pm	Forty Hours begins, Ch
M-F	6:40am	Morning Prayer, Ch
M 5/23	6:00pm	Youth Group, AC YR
	7:00pm	Forty Hours, Ch
	7:00pm	Ancient Order of Hibernians, AC #2
T 5/24	4:30pm	Youth Choir Party
	7:00pm	Forty Hours, Ch
W 5/25	7:15pm	Sanctuary Choir (Men's 6:15), AC MR
	7:30pm	Opus Dei (Women's), UR
Th 5/26	7:30am	24 Hour Adoration of the Blessed Sacrament
	6:30pm	Science Fair, School Gym
Fr. 5/27	8:15am	Children's Confessions (Before and after Mass), Ch
	9:00am	School Mass, Ch
	1:15pm	School Rosary, Ch
Confessions are at 4:00pm on Saturdays and 7:00pm on Thursdays.		

School Registration - Our Lady of Victory Catholic School is accepting registrations for grades Kindergarten through Eighth for the 2005-2006 school year. The Kindergarten program offers half-day and full-day sessions. After-school daycare is also available. Call 238-1592 for more information, or to arrange a visit.

Preschool Registration - The Our Lady of Victory Preschool and Extended School Day Program are now accepting registrations for the 2005-2006 school year. Programs are offered for children ages 2 ½ years to 5 years (Pre-K). For additional information and to schedule a visit to our facility, please call 238-6616.

OLV Prayer Network Ministry - Prayer requests may be offered through the Prayer Network by calling Margaret Morella (234-2218), Janine Surovec (466-7017), Lisa Wagner (234-0574) or Peg Roy (231-0224).

Anyone interested in being added to the Prayer Network to receive prayers or pray for others can contact Peg Roy at Margaret_Roy@baxter.com. Prayer Network members: If your e-mail has changed, please forward new e-mail address to Peg Roy.

Religious Education - Registration has begun for the fall session. Please turn in your forms as soon as possible. Additional forms can be found on the OLV website www.ourladyofvictory.com or in the Church office.

If you missed your final exam, you may take it in the Rectory office Monday through Fridays, 8:30am to 3:30pm and between Masses Sunday morning.



Last Week's Collection: Weekly Contribution \$19,518.00 with 680 families using envelopes. Gabriel Project collection \$2,322.00. THANK YOU FOR BEING GOOD STEWARDS.



Becoming A Catholic - Are you or someone you know interested in finding out more about the Catholic faith? For more info., call Mary Ann at 237-7832, ext. 239.

Hospital/Rehab Stay- Notify the Church Office at 237-7832 if you are or will be a patient at Mount Nittany Medical Center or Health South Rehabilitation Center and wish the Eucharist brought to you. Neither facility notifies us.

Homebound - If you have relatives or friends from the parish who are homebound, please notify the parish office at 237-7832 if they would like to receive Communion.

Opus Dei Women's Group will meet on Wed., June 5 at the home of Sheryl Balkey, 1320 Curtain St., State College, at 11:00am. For directions, call Sheryl at 238-6288.

The Marian Gift Shop - A volunteer is needed to work in the Gift Shop one Sunday morning a month; minimal computer experience is necessary. Please call Rose Puchalla (238-6182) or Margaret McMurtry (238-0784). The Gift Shop is open ½ hour before and after 5:00pm Mass on Saturdays, and 8:30am to 1:00pm on Sundays. Note: The Gift Shop will be closed Memorial Day weekend.

OLV Church Library, in the Activities Center, is open Sundays from 8:30am to 1:30pm and Wed., 6:00pm to 8:00pm. For more info., call Chuck & Maria Melchioris at 238-2164 or Pat Lutz at 466-6328. Please let us know if you would like to use the library at other times (e.g. after morning Masses).

Altar Flower Memorials - If you would like to donate live altar flowers to our Church in memory or in honor of a loved one or for a special occasion, call the OLV office during regular office hours (237-7832) to begin the process. An announcement of your donation will appear in the OLV bulletin, unless you direct us not to do so. A minimum donation of \$50.00 is requested.

Camp OLV - Summer day camp for children ages 3 - 12 will again be offered at Our Lady of Victory School. Camp OLV will run from 7:30am to 5:30pm, June 20 thru August 19. Additional information and registration forms can be obtained from the school office or by calling Nan Casciola at 867-0660.

Children's Liturgy of the Word Volunteers will have a pot luck dinner at Tracy Sepich's house on June 7 from 6:30pm - 8:00pm. We will be reviewing our program thus far and making plans for next year. Anyone interested in assisting with the Children's Liturgy of the Word is welcome to attend. Please contact Tracy Sepich for more information at 238-2220.

2nd Annual School Science Fair will be held on Thursday, May 26, 6:30pm to 8:30pm in the school gym. Come and support our future scientists.

Parish Registration and Changes - New parishioners are always welcome. Please pick up a registration form at the Parish Office, Mon.-Fri., 8:30am-4:00pm or on Sundays after the 7:30, 9:30 and 11:30am Masses. Please advise the parish office of any change in address, telephone number or if you are moving from the parish. If you plan to be a godparent for Baptism or Confirmation or have your baby baptized, you must be a registered parishioner at Our Lady of Victory.

Building Neighborhood Faith Communities - We still are in need of some ambassadors for the neighborhoods of our parish. If you are interested in learning more about this parish program, please contact Sheryl Balkey at 238-6288 or Joe Pelick at 234-3970.

Lost and Found - Items left (from the past few months) in the Activities Center and Church are located on the coat rack in the back of the Church and in the small Lost and Found Box on the table in the Gathering Space. If they are not claimed in the next two weeks, they will be donated to SVDP Society.

Eucharist as Offering, continued - Last week I wrote that in the Eucharist Jesus Christ offers Himself to the Father. The Offerer is the Offering. The people present join with the ordained priest who is acting in the person of Christ to co-offer the Lord's Body and Blood to the Father for the life of the world.

There is another dimension to the Eucharistic offering which is secondary to this, but still very important. In addition to offering the Body and Blood of Christ to the Father, there is something else that the priest and people need to do. We need to offer ourselves: our lives, our work, our hearts. This, of course, is a most unworthy offering considering our many failures. But if we join the offering of ourselves to the Lord's self-offering in the Eucharist, then our self-offering becomes acceptable.

This is symbolized very beautifully in the procession of gifts or "offertory procession" which takes place at Mass. Members of the assembly bring to the altar bread, wine and perhaps also monetary donations. They present them to the priest who then places the bread and wine on the altar. The bread and wine, which are the "work of human hands", symbolize our work, our lives and they will become the Body and Blood of Christ which is offered to the Father in the course of the Eucharist.

- Msgr. David A. Lockard

Quote for Thought - "The heart of the believer's priesthood in which we all share, is the giving of our whole lives, not just in the Eucharist, but in everything that we do. From the moment of our baptism into Christ, our lives constitute a priestly offering to God, and it was probably in the context of Christian baptism that [the first letter of Saint] Peter spoke the words about a royal priesthood, a holy nation and God's own people."

- Fr. Raymond Brown, S.S., quoted in Emmanuel, May/June, 2005, p. 257

Quote for Thought Lite - "Success always occurs in private, and failure in full view."

Nursing Care Center Needs Special Ministers of Communion - Residents of Hearthside Nursing Center (formerly University Park Nursing Center) located at 450 Waupelani Dr. are in need of volunteers to bring them Holy Communion on a weekly basis. There are approximately 15 people who are able to receive Holy Communion residing there currently. So we need three or four more special ministers for this venue. If you could help, please contact Msgr. Lockard as soon as possible.



The Gabriel Project is a Pro-Life movement offering parish-based pastoral care to women in a crisis pregnancy. It is the goal of the Gabriel Project to help such women with all their practical needs as well as offering them unconditional love in an apostolate of friendship throughout their pregnancy. For information on how you can help with the Gabriel Project or be helped by it, please call 237-8784.

Parish Youth Ministry

"One parish with which I worked had a sad history of successive youth ministry failures. Haunted by their past, they were open, even desperate for a change. They decided to take the task of prayer seriously after attending our training session on intercession. Months before beginning any type of youth programming, their team prayed each day for every teen. Within 2 years of beginning, 93% of the teens for whom they were interceding had attended some type of youth ministry event. Through prayer, this parish youth ministry team broke free from a legacy of failure to a future of fruitfulness." (Frank Mercadante, in Growing Teen Disciples, p. 104)

When I read this quote about a month ago, I felt it described a familiar problem and offered a solution which we had overlooked because it is so obvious. If we want a vibrant ministry to and of the youth of our parish, we must first ask God to help us.

Prayer takes many forms. Intercessory prayer is one we are all familiar with and the one I feel we need to employ in this situation. So after consulting our Pastoral Council, I decided to invite the members of our parish to commit to pray for a teen (or two, if you like) each day for the next year.

In the Gathering areas of the Church there are baskets with cards on which the first name of a parish teen is written. Take it home with you and then mention that person by name to the Lord when you pray each day. On behalf of our teens, I thank you.

Msgr. Lockard

St. Paul's Men's Action Group: Our loyal and hardy "band of brothers" meets Saturdays in the OLV Activities Center at 7:30am. All discussions are tied back to our Catholic Catechism and Catholic Doctrine. Men, including young men (16-80+), are welcome and encouraged to mature in their faith with this growing group. Free donuts and coffee. The next meeting will be on Sat., June 4. For more info, contact Andy Mazzara at 867-4481(home), 865-7098 (work), or afm126@psu.edu.

Annual Scout Mass - The annual Scout Mass and recognition for Emblem of Faith recipients will take place during the 5:00pm Mass at Our Lady of Victory Church on Sun., June 5. K of C Boy Scout Troop 83 will also be recognized as a National Winner of the Gold Medallion Award by National Catholic Committee on Scouting. All Cub, Boy and Girl Scouts are to be at the Church by 4:40pm and in full uniform. Pack and Troop flags should be present.



K C Bingo, Monday, May 23, 7:00pm-10:00pm at the K C Club, 850 Stratford Drive, State College. Doors open at 5:30pm. The Jackpot is \$1000 in 58 numbers and our Magic Number will pay \$300+. Only \$3.50 to play the minimum (4 cards, 20 games) or \$8.25 for the minimum plus all special games (total of 37 games).

KC General Council Meeting is Wed., May 25, 7:30pm at the KC Club. All brother Knights are invited.

"Vocation Chalice" - At a Sunday Mass, hopefully each weekend, one family will be called forward and given the chalice to pray for vocations. The family will be given the chalice as a visual reminder of their responsibility to pray. During the week, the family gathers daily for prayer and then returns the chalice the following weekend. If your family would like to take on this prayer ministry, please call the parish office at 237-7832 and indicate which Mass you wish to attend.

Contemplative Outreach, Ltd. Presents: The Seven Session Introduction to the Centering Prayer Practice with Sr. Therese Dush and Nancy Cord-Baran at Good Shepherd Catholic Church on June 18, 10:00am to 4:00pm and June 26, 30, July 7, 14, 21, & 28, 7:00pm-8:30pm. Centering Prayer is a method designed to facilitate the development of Contemplative Prayer by preparing our faculties to receive this gift. It is at the same time a relationship with God and a discipline to foster that relationship. Cost is \$45.00 (scholarship available). To register contact Nancy at 237-1002 or ncb612@aol.com.

Jesus, Teach Us to Pray: Fathers and Sons Learning and Praying Together - A retreat for fathers and sons will be held Friday, June 17 starting at 5:00pm through Sunday, June 19 at 10:15am at St. Vincent Archabbey, Latrobe. The retreat will be directed by Fr. Fred Byrne, Archabbey Vocation Director. The ancient Benedictine way of prayerful reflection known as lectio divina will be explained and practiced. There will also be times for adoration of Blessed Sacrament, celebration of Reconciliation, joint recreation, and plenty of opportunity for father and son bonding. Cost is \$195 for father and one son. Add \$75 for each additional son. Please do not let cost stop you from attending; contact Fr. Fred (724-532-6708) for retreat scholarship. Register online at www.stvincentstore.com or mail to St. Vincent Retreat Program, St. Vincent Archabbey, 300 Fraser Purchase Rd, Latrobe, PA 15650. For more information, contact Br. Hugh Lester, OSB at 724-805-2139.

Youth Ministry

- Youth Group will meet this Monday, May 23, 6:00pm in the Youth Room. They will not meet next week.
- Upcoming Activities:
 - Ice Cream Social - Monday, June 13, 6:00pm
 - Hershey Park - Thursday, June 16
 - Altoona Curve Baseball Game - Friday, July 8
- Check out the youth group website URL at www.youth.olv.info and the yahoo group for the youth group URL at groups.yahoo.com/group/olv_youth.

- Quote for Thought for Teens - "Youth will take us seriously only when we take them seriously."

- Frank Mercadante

For more information, contact Megan Layden at laydenm@olvcs.org



Landscape Committee desperately needs help. They meet on Tuesdays at 5:45pm. For questions, contact Ed Guenot at 692-2224.

Jacob Librizzi, a sophomore at Bishop Guilfoyle and a member of OLV, has broken two school records this Spring in track. His time for the 110m hurdles was 16.2 seconds beating the previous record of 17.5 seconds. He has also broken the record for 300 meter intermediate hurdles with a time of 41.97 breaking the old record of 45.7 seconds. Congratulations to Jacob.

Mass at the Shrine of Our Lady of the Alleghenies - On Sunday evenings, an outdoor Mass will be held at the Shrine of Our Lady of Alleghenies, Loretto at 7:00pm (except June 26 when it will be celebrated at 4:00pm). In case of inclement weather, Mass will be held in the Basilica of St. Michael the Archangel. Some benches are available, however, to ensure seating, please bring a lawn chair.

Pontifical Mass - Please join Bishop Joseph on June 26, 4:00pm for the outdoor Pontifical Mass, which will commemorate the Year of the Eucharist and our Diocesan Evangelization Day at Our Lady of Alleghenies Shrine in Lortteo. The Procession with the Most Blessed Sacrament will conclude the Mass. There will be an outdoor concert at 7:00pm.

Visit the House and Chapel of Father Demetrius A. Gallitzin with artifacts of the Prince/Priest dating back to the 18th century. The Chapel House is located in Loretto, PA and is open to the public weekdays from 9:00am-4:00pm and Sundays from 1:00pm-7:00pm Memorial Day through Labor Day and from 1:00pm-5:00pm through October (not open holidays or Holy Days). Eucharistic Adoration begins every Thursday at 4:00pm followed by Mass for Vocations celebrated at 6:00pm. Eucharistic Adoration follows Mass with Benediction at 8:00pm.

Week	2004 Pledges	2005 PLEDGES	2004 PLEDGED	2005 PLEDGED
3	416	530	118,398	140,403

Thank you to all who have participated in the **Annual Catholic Appeal**. We have made our diocesan goal of \$118,422 with only 26.1% of families contributing. All monies now pledged will be returned to OLV for the needs of our parish. Please prayerfully consider supporting the Annual Catholic Appeal and turn your pledge in this week. Additional pledge cards can be found in the Gathering Space. Thank you for your generous support.

M/M Richard Anderson
M/M Craig Avedesian
Keith Aronson/Carolyn Scott
M/M Robert Balonis
M/M David Barbara
Mrs. Linda Barton
M/M Harold Bassett
M/M Glenn Behnken
Mrs. Charles Bingham
Mr. Joseph Boyle, Jr.
M/M Wayne Britten
Mrs. Sue Campbell
M/M Frank Capparelli
M/M John Casey
Mrs. Helen Cosgrove
Mrs. Norita Chyle
M/M Leonard Dudis
Ms. Nancy Fedrow
Mrs. Alice Fenlon
M/M Jason Foytack
Mrs. Charlotte Gardiner
M/M Mark Garlicki
M/M Thomas Hauser
Mrs. Helen Headley
Mrs. Teresa Henderson
M/M Robert Hershey

M/M Leonard Holliday
Mrs. Betty Hughes
Mrs. Barbara Impellitteri
Mrs. Kathryn Johnson
Mr. Mark Klima
Mr. Thomas Koppmann
M/M Charles Kulp
M/M Michael Kutchner
M/M Peter Labosky
M/M Stephen LaMar
Mrs. Loretta Langton
Mrs. Gloria Licastro
M/M John Lieb
M/M Robert Lima, Jr.
M/M Charles Loviscky
Ms. Patricia Lutz
M/M James Lynch
M/M Joseph Mattivi
Mrs. Donna McDermott
Mrs. Anna Mentzer
M/M Gary Miller
M/M Gregory Murry
Ms. Ann Nerbak
D/M Peter Pepe
M/M Horacio Perez-Blanco
M/M Douglas Piper

M/M George Pytel
M/M David Randolph
Mr. W. F. Reiber
Mrs. Ann Louise Rigo
M/M Joseph Rokita
Mr. George Romer
Mr. Robert Rutherford, III
Mr. Jack Sapia
Mrs. Judith Sartore-Murray
M/M Samuel Saxion
Mrs. Ellie Scaroni
M/M Sydney Seitz
Mrs. Sally Shirk
M/M Allen Smith
M/M Edward Sokol
Mrs. Sharon Stitzer
Mr. Joseph Swanderski
M/M Joseph Tomczuk
M/M Raymond Ulinski
M/M David Vanderloop
M/M Joseph Viglione
M/M Edward Washell
M/M William Whittaker
Ms. Lorraine Williams
Mrs. Rosemary Witham
Mrs. Anna Yackeren

Forty Hours Schedule

Sunday, May 22	11:30 a.m. 5:00 p.m.	Mass, Exposition of the Blessed Sacrament Mass
Monday, May 23	7:00 a.m. 7:00 p.m.	Mass, Exposition of the Blessed Sacrament Sermon, Benediction, Sacrament of Penance
Tuesday, May 24	7:00 a.m. 7:00 p.m.	Mass, Exposition of the Blessed Sacrament Sermon, Benediction, Closing, Reception in Social Hall

Please plan to attend as many of these services as you possibly can and invite your friends from other parishes. An alphabetical scheduling of families for periods of adoration throughout the FORTY HOURS is included below. This is to ensure that there will be members of our Parish family in adoration at all times. However, if you are unable to come when your family is scheduled, please make a visit at another time.

HOURS OF ADORATION

SUNDAY

12:30 - A
1:30 - B
2:30 - C
3:30 - D

MONDAY

9:30 - E
10:30 - F
11:30 - G
12:30 - H
1:30 - I, J
2:30 - K
3:30 - L
4:30 - M
5:30 - N

TUESDAY

9:30 - O
10:30 - P, Q
11:30 - R
12:30 - S
1:30 - T
2:30 - U
3:30 - V
4:30 - W, X
5:30 - Y, Z